

# **Digitising European Industry**

EU strategy to mainstream digital innovation across all sectors of European industry



#### Sandro D'Elia European Commission DG CONNECT

**#DigitiseEU** 



# What is this about?

- Measures that enable all sectors to benefit from digital innovation
  - For higher value products with "digital inside"
  - Increased efficiency of processes
  - Adapted and reshaped business models including relevant services

## A set of coherent measures

- EU cloud initiative, Standardisation strategy, Forthcoming free flow of data, skills and jobs, European Fund for Strategic Investment (EFSI), Regional policies (ESIF), eGov action plan, Telecom review, Innovrefit.
- Coordination of various initiatives from Member States, regions, EU
  - Pool resources, avoid fragmentation and support DSM (Digital Single Market)

# Many EU companies are well advanced in digitisation we want to extend the benefits to <u>all industry sectors</u>



### "Digital inside": Innovations in products (all types)



### Digital transformations of **processes**









#### Radical/disruptive changes in **<u>business models</u>** ("servitisation")







# **DEI: the elements of the strategy**

- Innovation Hubs +
  - Platforms +
    - Skills +
  - **Regulation =**

**Digitising European Industry** 

(also known as "**DEI**")











# DIGITISING EUROPEAN INDUSTRY

#### the context











European Commission

# **National and Regional Initiatives**



- At the <u>Digital Day</u> in Rome we are launching the European Platform of national initiatives on digitising industry, or European Industry 4.0 (EUI4.0)
- EUI4.0 objectives:

European Commission

- Complement existing initiatives.
- Welcome and support new upcoming national initiatives.
- Share experiences
- Trigger collaboration and joint investments
- Explore common approaches to regulatory problems
- Exchange means for re-skilling of the workforce
- Where individual action at Member State or regional level is not sufficient the EU will add value by building a critical size of initiatives and investments for digitising our industry across the Union.

https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-day



**Mainstreaming Digital Innovation** across all Sectors

and platforms



Strengthen human capital, employability and competitiveness



Appropriate regulatory framework conditions





# Digital Innovation Hubs: starting position

# Variable geometry of the innovation infrastructure in Europe

- Competence Centers and Innovation Hubs
- Sector- and application oriented
- Technology oriented
- User oriented
- Location oriented



**Netherlands Field Labs** 



| 3Dmultimaterial<br>(3D printing)         | Digital Factory                                    | Flex Manufac.<br>(robotics)             | RoS Factories<br>Zero defects             | Smart Food                 |
|--|--|---|---|----------------------------|
| Noord-Brabant en<br>Linburg              | Noord-Brabant,<br>Zuid-Limburg en<br>Noord-Holland | Delft, Eindhoven,<br>Enschede, Drachten | Drachten, Hoogeveen,<br>Almelo, Groningen | Zuid-Holland               |
| Amsterdam, Delft,<br>Eindhoven, Einchede | Overipsel  | Varsseveld (Gelderland)                 | Gata2, Gilon-Rijen<br>(Noord-Brabant)     | Noord en Oost<br>Nederland |
| Ultra Personalized<br>Design (creative)  | Secure<br>Connected<br>System Garden               | Smart Bending<br>Factory                | CAMPione<br>Zero surprises                | Smart Dairy<br>Farming     |

#### **Regional Innovation Hubs:**

- Digital Hub Cologne
- Bayern Innovativ







- Make latest digital technologies <u>available for all industry</u> anywhere in Europe <u>(wherever, whichever size)</u>
  - Test, experiment products, processes, business models
- Targeting notably **SMEs, start-ups, non-tech industry**,...
- Through networks of "<u>digital innovation hubs</u>"
  - Based on "Competence centres" (RTOs\*, University labs,...)
  - Complementary expertise to offer one stop shop
- Stimulating a wave of **bottom-up digital innovations** 
  - across regions and in all industrial sectors

\*RTO: Research & Technology Organisation



**Member states and regions:** build-up and strengthening of national and regional structures of digital innovation hubs

- Innovation programme (e.g. German Mittelstand-Digital, Bayern Innovativ, ...)
- Structural funds (e.g. ESIF)
- Funding programmes (e.g. KfW, EFSI Juncker Plan)

**European Commission:** Complementary added value oriented measures

- Map of competences, best practices, demonstrators,...
- Pan-European network of Digital Innovation Hubs (DIH)
- Support for cross-border innovation experiments
- Preparatory measures for DIHs in less developed regions
- Frameworks for pooling of resources (H2020, ESIF, EFSI, ...)

#### Financing

- 500 M€ for network of Innovation Hubs in Horizon 2020
  - → 5 B€ regional and national funding, including when possible ESIF, EFSI, ...



# **Competence Centres are the core** of Digital Innovation Hubs

Digital Innovation Hubs focus on mixing technological competences within an ecosystem delivering innovation services

# **DIGITAL INNOVATION HUB**

# Organised to provide services to industry

- Access to competence centres
- Development of innovation
   ecosystem
- Brokerage
- Access to finance
- Market intelligence
- Training and education
- Incubator/mentoring services



# COMPETENCE CENTRE

#### Competences in Digital Technologies

- Provide access to infrastructure
   and technology platforms
- Provide digitisation and application expertise
- Support experimentation in real-life environments
- Support fabrication of new products
- Demonstrate best practices
- Showcase technologies in pilot factories, fab-labs

Building on and expanding successful actions Example: ICT Innovation for Manufacturing SMEs

nission

**4MS** Factories of the Future PPP



- 110 M€ of EU funding 11 networks
- **70 competence centres**
- **280** experiments: **75%** cross-border
- □ 480 contractors/340 industrial:
  - 75% SMEs and mid-caps, 50% users,
    - 65% new in EU R&I Programmes
  - **29** Members States + Ass. Countries



**Example: FORTISSIMO** 

• **How:** provide expertise, tools and means to tap into a European Cloud of HPC resources & software applications

- 16 innovation hubs 94 experiments so far
- Fortissimo 1+2: €26m >100 SMEs

bean nission











**4MS** Example



# **Cloud-based CFD simulation for hypercars**

- CFD aerodynamics simulation needed but in house HPC resources not affordable Solution: Cloud-based pay-per-use HPC
- Impressive results
  - 30% saving in design costs plus 50% reduction in wind tunnel and physical testing
  - Development savings of €90K per year
  - 30% decrease in time to market
- 250k€ Funding
  - → 4M€ benefit to company over 5 years using cloudbased Pay-per-use HPC and simulation software



#### **Partners:**

End-user SME: KOENIGSEGG – SE ISV-SME: ICONCFD – UK HPC centre: CINECA – IT HPC centre: EPCC - UK



### **Tailor made shoes for customers with feet anomalies**

- 3D insole scan & design is processed on HPC resources via the cloud
  - Paving the way for 3D printing of soles/shoes in the back-shop in Europe
- Benefits for the shoe industry:
  - No need for specialised CAD knowledge
  - No hassle with SW licenses
  - Immediate validation and perfect fit

## • Benefits for the customer:

- Faster availability of the shoe
- Lower cost for special shoes
- 250k€ Funding

Tripling Base Protection's turnover within 3 years

#### Partners:

End-user SME: BASE PROTECTION – IT End user SME: PODOACTIVA -ES Technology provider SME: INGECON - ES



Example





- Successful industry in PT: 40% growth/ 4 years, 90% export
- Experiment

pean mission

- Improving all processes involved in footwear production by use of CPS and IoT solutions (platforms: OpenIoT, FITMAN)
- Expanding the ecosystem to other
  - footwear SMEs (also outside PT Norte)
  - and other sectors (e.g. furniture)

6-8 replication experiments (2 years)

#### **Partners:**

End-user SMEs: KYAIA (600workers) - PT Technology providers: INESC Porto – PT, Centro Tecnologico do Calcado de PT

Example **BE** CPPS





# Innovation in products: Green aspargus harvesting robot

- Robotics for precision farming
  - Cost effective robotic solutions, reducing costs & waste
  - Addressing lack of workers problem
- Results:
  - Integration and testing of full systems
  - Increasing detection and harvesting rate
- <300 K€ funding
  - Competitive positioning in a large market
  - Reduce hard physical efforts for workers
  - Reduce cost of harvesting which is today one third of total cost

Partners in experiment: Strauss Verpakung (DE) C Wright &son LTD (UK) Univ. of Bremen (DE)



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# Example from robotics (ECHORD++)

- Laser assisted robotics surgery
  - Vision guided robotic for all-laser corneal transplantation
- Results:
  - Robotic arm with laser light for the welding site in the eye
  - Increasing efficacy and precision by 150 %
- <300 K€ funding</li>
  - Impact on several types of surgery
    - Neurosurgery, Spinal surgery, Urology, Eye surgery

![](_page_23_Picture_10.jpeg)

Partners in experiment: Ekymed SPA (IT) CNR (IT) Fastenica (IT) Partners in ECHORD ++: TUM (DE), CEA (FR), Bristol robotics lab (UK), UPC (ES) Univ. of Pisa (IT)

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Mainstreaming Digital Innovation across all Sectors

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Leadership in digital technologies value chains and platforms

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Strengthen human capital, employability and competitiveness

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)

Appropriate regulatory framework conditions

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Technical environments (standards, templates, support, specs...) allowing different actors to make business out of it.

ID-SII

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# What is a platform?

Just think of a big tree

Different actors in the value chain (insects, birds, squirrels, mushrooms)

Selfish and profit-based behaviour

**Co-competition** 

Sharing of resources

Social community

Common roots

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# Digital value chains Some examples

![](_page_27_Picture_2.jpeg)

Connected and Autonomous driving

#### What is a "digital value chain?

#### A few examples here

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![](_page_27_Picture_7.jpeg)

Healthy aging

# Digital value chains Some examples

![](_page_28_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Figure_2.jpeg)

# Digital value chains Some examples

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Fuelling digital innovation: Where is Europe in the value chain

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Align our efforts in different development stages – Example of microelectronics and embedded software

![](_page_31_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### **R&D projects on micro-**/nano-electronics

- FP7, Horizon 2020
- TRL 2-5
- National programmes

#### **Pilot lines**

- FP7, Horizon 2020, MS, industry
- E.g. 400 M€ for
- power semi-con
  - pilot lines
- TRL 5-8

x 10

#### IPCEI

x 10

- MS, industry
- E.g. microelectronics IPCEI
- TRL 8-9

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![](_page_32_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### **CRYSTAL platform for safety-critical systems**

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![](_page_32_Figure_4.jpeg)

#### Crystal

- ARTEMIS
- 82 MEuro, 71 partners
- Technology platform for safetycritical systems, with reference solutions

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Layer

# **Cooperation in core platforms:** examples

Community-led sector-specific (vertical) COBUS SAR

![](_page_33_Picture_3.jpeg)

Community-led cross-sector (horizontal)

European Commission

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SMART, SAFE & Secure Platform

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ARROWHEAD

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#### Proprietary with open interfaces

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![](_page_33_Figure_12.jpeg)

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![](_page_34_Picture_1.jpeg)

# In future: Smart Factory Platforms?

![](_page_34_Figure_3.jpeg)

## Starting Point (1): Industry-driven platforms

**OPENESS** 

PLZ

of

CODE

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#### **Community-led** sector-specific (vertical) RAMI Hierarchy Level Life Cycle & Value Stream 62264 // IEC 61512 Layers Business Functional Information Communicatio Integratio Connected World Enterprise Work Centers Station Control Device Field Device oduct

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### Community-led cross-sector (horizontal)

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CR'

ARROWHEAD

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![](_page_35_Picture_7.jpeg)

#### Proprietary with open interfaces SIEMENS

![](_page_35_Picture_9.jpeg)

if Information Intelligence and Intellig

3DEXPERIENCE Platform

for Supply Chain and Manufacturing

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![](_page_35_Picture_14.jpeg)

Predix

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# Starting point (2): PPP FoF Digital Industrial Platform Projects

### In essence:

- Connecting manufacturing services through platforms
- Building on running platform initiatives
- Integrating digital technologies
- Focus on:
  - Collaborative manufacturing
  - And/or factory automation
- Reference Implementations
- Ecosystem building
- Compatibility with legacy information systems
- Open to 3<sup>rd</sup> party innovations

## **Co-ordination and support:**

![](_page_36_Figure_14.jpeg)

- ConnectedFactories Project
- EFFRA with major EU RTOs in digital manufacturing
- Exploit synergies across projects
- Derive future-looking concepts and strategies for platforms

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# And what about cyber security?

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#### In essence:

- (cyber) security is so important that it is not a separate component of the strategy: it is "mainstreamed" (like e.g. user safety)
- Security is primarily linked to technical platforms, which have to be secure by design
- Security can be enhanced by specific regulation / certification
- Security has to be taught (relevance for skills)
- Security is especially relevant in manufacturing, because the factory of the future has to be open to data

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Mainstreaming Digital Innovation across all Sectors

![](_page_38_Picture_2.jpeg)

Leadership in digital technologies value chains and platforms

![](_page_38_Picture_4.jpeg)

Strengthen human capital, employability and competitiveness

![](_page_38_Picture_6.jpeg)

Appropriate regulatory framework conditions

![](_page_39_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Do we need to care about skills?

| The Telegraph |         |         |                   |              | HOME  | NEWS   |  |
|---------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------|--|
| Te            | chn     | olog    | gy                |              |       |        |  |
| News          | Reviews | Opinion | Internet security | Social media | Apple | Google |  |

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 The Telegraph
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 News

 Technology
 News
 Reviews
 Opinion
 Internet security
 Social media
 Apple
 Google

![](_page_40_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Technology

# Pay a universal income because robots will take all our jobs, says Elon Musk

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![](_page_40_Picture_8.jpeg)

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![](_page_41_Picture_1.jpeg)

# **Grand Coalition for digital jobs**

*multi-stakeholder partnership to tackle: the lack of digital skills in Europe the unfilled ICT-related vacancies across all industry sector* 

- identify and share best practices
- improve the dissemination of information about available EU funds

 explore possible funding opportunities for example through voucher mechanisms

![](_page_42_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_43_Picture_0.jpeg)

- **Member states, regions**: Build-up and strengthen national and regional structures of digital innovation hubs
  - Innovation programmes
  - Structural funds, ESIF: Smart specialisation..
  - Access to finance (e.g. KfW, BPI, EFSI, ...)
- European Commission: Complementary focused measures
  - Map of competences, best practices, demonstrators,...
  - Pan-European network of Digital Innovation Hubs (DIH)
  - Support for cross-border innovation experiments (I4MS, ...)
  - Preparatory measures for DIHs in less developed regions

## Financing

500 M€ for network of Innovation Hubs in Horizon 2020
 → 5 B€ regional and national funding including when possible ESIF,...

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Mainstreaming Digital Innovation across all Sectors

![](_page_44_Picture_2.jpeg)

Leadership in digital technologies value chains and platforms

![](_page_44_Picture_4.jpeg)

Strengthen human capital, employability and competitiveness

![](_page_44_Picture_6.jpeg)

**Appropriate regulatory framework conditions** 

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![](_page_45_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Providing the appropriate regulatory framework conditions

- "Building a European data economy" initiative coupled with a legislative instrument on unjustified localisation requirements
- Provide a comprehensive analysis of the legal framework on the European level related to liability and prepare possible legislative actions in 2017
- Review of Product Liability Directive

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![](_page_46_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Picture_2.jpeg)

No, this is not an example of smart regulation We need rules designed for the digital world

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![](_page_48_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Digital single market strategy Free flow of data

- Tackling data location restrictions
- Launching a European Cloud initiative
- Clarifying emerging issues of data ownership, access and liability
- Encouraging access to public data

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# DIGITISING EUROPEAN INDUSTRY

#### Summary

#### **Digitising European Industry**

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# A framework for co-ordination of initiatives for digitising industry

Two high-level **roundtables** per year (20/9/2016 Brussels – next in spring 2017)

One large-scale public event "**stakeholder forum**" per year (31/1-1/2/2017 Essen)

# **Working groups**

Summary

(frequent meetings e.g.: October and December 2016)

# **The European Platform of National Initiatives EUI4.0**

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# Co-investing in boosting Europe's digital innovation capacities (digital innovation hubs)

- €500 million in the H2020 workprogramme 2016-2020 for digital innovation hubs
- Pooling 5B€ from different financial instruments: (H2020, ESIF, EFSI, national programmes, ...)
  - Mobilising policy and decision makers
  - Engaging with private sector

Summary

- Connecting to investment community
- Creating a dynamic map of digital innovation hubs

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# Partnerships for leadership in digital technologies value chains and platforms

- Aligning strategic research agendas of PPPs with programmes in Member States (TRL 1-5)
- Select a first batch of platform-related projects and large-scale testing and experimentation pilots (TRL 5-7) in 2017

\*TRL: Technology Readiness Level

Summary

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# Partnerships for leadership in digital technologies value chains and platforms

- Prepare and implement large scale testing and experimentation pilots under WP 2018-20 (TRLs 5-7) ('Digitalisation' Focus Area):
  - Connected smart factory
  - Connected and automated driving
  - Robotics and AI for smart living and healthy ageing
  - Smart farming

Summary

- Smart cities/smart rural communities
- Support the full roll-out of digital innovations (TRL 7-9): HPC, microelectronics

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**Digitising European Industry** 

https://ec.europa.eu/futurium/en/content/implementing-digitisingeuropean-industry-actions

# or: bit.ly/futuriumdei

https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/digitising-european-industry

or: bit.ly/europadei